(Space above reserved for Recorder of Deeds certification)

Document Recording Cover Sheet

	Document Recording Cover Sheet							
1.	Title of Document:							
2.	Date of Document:							
<i>3</i> .	Grantor(s)/Party indexed as Grantor(s):							
4.	Grantee(s)/Party indexed as Grantee(s):							
<i>5</i> .	Mailing Address of Grantee or Party:							
6.	Legal Description:							
<i>7</i> .	Reference Book and Page(s):							

(If there is not sufficient space on this page for the information required, state the page reference where it is contained within the document.)

DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT ("Agreement"), is made and entered into by and between Richland Olivet Farm, L.L.C., a Missouri limited liability company ("Owner") and the City of Columbia, Missouri, a municipal corporation of the State of Missouri ("City") and will be effective the date of signature by the Party last executing this Agreement ("Effective Date"). The City and Owner may hereinafter be collectively referred to as the Parties and individually as a Party.

RECITALS

WHEREAS, Owner holds title to approximately 126.70 acres of land, to wit, 97.02 acres annexed into the City's corporate limits and zoned R-1 (One-Family Dwelling) on June 20, 2023 in Case No. 114-2023, and 29.68 acres currently located in an unincorporated area of Boone County (referred to hereinafter collectively as the "Subject Property"). Legal descriptions of the Subject Property are attached hereto as **Exhibit A**; and

WHEREAS, Owner has filed with the City a Petition for Annexation of the 29.68 unincorporated portion of the Subject Property into the geographic limits of the City ("Annexation Petition"), provided that the Subject Property is rezoned R-1 (One Family Dwelling) per Owner's application that was submitted to the City in Case No. 141-2024 ("Owner's Zoning Application"); and

WHEREAS, the remaining 97.02 acre portion of the Subject Property is included in a previously approved preliminary plat ("Richland Estates") and is subject to a development agreement dated June 20, 2023, as amended, entered into among the City, Owner, and Charlotte M. Frazier and Melissa Ussery, ("Development Agreement No. 1") which includes certain parcels of land zoned M-N owned by Frazier and Ussery and includes a requirement for certain off-site transportation infrastructure improvements and a sixty-five thousand, eight hundred thirty-four dollars and nine cent (\$65,834.09) monetary contribution to offset anticipated impacts that the subdivision will create upon the surrounding roadway; and

WHEREAS, Owner desires to develop the Subject Property as a single residential subdivision zoned R-1 (One-Family Dwelling) per the preliminary partial re-plat submitted to the City for approval known as the Preliminary Plat of Richland Estates No. 2, dated May 7, 2024, ("Richland Estates No. 2") which as attached hereto as **Exhibit B**; and

WHEREAS, said Richland Estates No. 2 differs from the approved Richland Estates preliminary plat in that (but not limited to) it does not contain the M-N zoned property shown as Lot 147 on Sheet 1 of Richland Estates preliminary plat owned by Frazier and Ussery, adds approximately 29.68 acres, rearranges the approved subdivision layout to include an additional 92 lots, and changes the name of Walsby Drive to Bodiam Drive; and

WHEREAS, because Richland Estates No. 2 does not contain the entirety of the prior Richland Estates preliminary plat, it is the intent of the parties that Development Agreement No. 1 shall remain in full force and effect as to that portion of the Subject Property previously contained within the boundaries of Richland Estates and the Owner's obligations with respect to Development Agreement No. 1 shall not be affected except as otherwise expressly set forth herein or where such obligations are impossible due to revisions made to the subdivision and layout of the property; and

WHEREAS, due to the increase in residential lots a traffic study was conducted and determined that the revised development set forth in Richland Estates No. 2 requires an additional thirty-seven thousand, six hundred twenty-three dollar and forty-eight cent (\$37,623.48) monetary contribution of the Owner to the Richland Road improvements; and

WHEREAS, Development Agreement No. 1 provides for a contribution of \$65,834.09 to the Richland Road improvements resulting in a total combined contribution of one-hundred three thousand, four-hundred fifty-five dollars and fifty-seven cents (\$103,455.57); and

WHEREAS, the parties desire to set forth responsibility for the construction and dedication of certain public improvements associated with development of the Subject Property in this Agreement, including any milestones pursuant to which such obligations are incurred;

NOW, THEREFORE, in view of the foregoing Recitals, which are incorporated into the body of this agreement by reference, and in consideration of the mutual promises, declarations, covenants and agreements of the City and Owner as hereinafter set forth, the Parties hereby agree as follows:

- 1. <u>Contingencies</u>. This Agreement is contingent upon Owner's Petition for Annexation and Zoning Application being granted by the City.
- 2. **Agreement to Run with the Land**. The provisions of this Agreement are supplemental to the covenants contained in Development Agreement No. 1 and will

constitute covenants running with the entirety of the Subject Property and each and every part of the Subject Property, and will bind the current Owner and all of such successors and assigns.

- 3. <u>Owner's Obligations</u>. Owner shall prepare the design for all improvements set forth herein, and the designs will be approved by the City before construction may begin on any such improvements.
- a) <u>Traffic Impact Study Improvements</u>. Owner agrees to construct the following improvements identified in the March 25, 2024 Traffic Impact Study Update by CBB Transportation Engineers + Planners, which is attached hereto as **Exhibit C**. Design for the improvements described in this section shall be prepared by Owner and approved by the City before construction may begin on any project. Unless otherwise specified, projects listed below must be completed by Owner, at Owner's expense, before approval of any final plat for the Subject Property:
- i. Construct an eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road at Burghley Drive. This improvement shall be built concurrently with the construction of Burghley Drive.
- b) <u>Bodiam Drive</u>. Bodiam Drive shall be constructed such that Bodiam Drive and Bonita Bay Drive north of Richland Road directly align. The Bodiam Drive alignment with Bonita Bay Drive is in lieu of the required alignment of Walsby Drive with Bonita Bay Drive set forth in Development Agreement No. 1.
- c) <u>Richland Road</u>. Owner shall dedicate right-of-way for Richland Road to provide a width of no less than fifty-five feet (55') when measured southward from the existing centerline of Richland Road, as shown in the Preliminary Plat of the Subject Property. The dedication of all the required Richland Road right-of-way shall be included in a final plat prior to or concurrent with any final plat for any residentially zoned lot.

d) Payment Offset for Richland Road Intersection Improvements.

i. Payment Amount. Owner shall pay the City an additional lump sum of thirty-seven thousand, six hundred twenty-three dollar and forty-eight cent (\$37,623.48) as a contribution to intersection and roadway improvements to Richland Road. This additional payment must be made to the City along with and in addition to payment of the sixty-five thousand, eight hundred thirty-four dollars and nine cents (\$65,834.09) required by Development Agreement No. 1 before the approval of any final plat for the Subject Property. The total required contribution for intersection and roadway improvements to Richland Road as a result of Richland Estates and Richland

Estates No. 2, as defined herein, shall be one hundred three thousand, four hundred fifty-five dollars and fifty-seven cents (\$103,455.57).

- ii. Use of Funds. The City shall hold the funds paid by Owner to the City under this section 3(d) in escrow and may authorize, at the direction of the Director of Public Works, the use of such funds for any Richland Road improvements and/or maintenance within three (3) miles of the Subject Property which the City, in its sole reasonable discretion, determines to be necessary as a result of the development of the Subject Property. The funds shall be used by the City for such purposes within a period of ten (10) years following the payment into escrow by the Owner. Any portion of the funds remaining in escrow at the expiration of ten (10) years shall be returned to the Owner or Owner's successors and assigns as it relates to the Subject Property at the time of the return of funds.
- 4. <u>Construction and Bonding of Improvements</u>. Except as otherwise expressly indicated herein, all public improvements required under the regulations of the City or this Agreement must be constructed in accordance with the City's Street, Storm Sewer, and Sanitary Sewer Specifications and Standards, as may be amended, or any successor specifications and standards adopted by the City together with any final construction plans approved by the City prior to construction of such facilities. In connection with construction, the Owner shall be required to post bonds or other security as required by the city code. Owner is responsible for obtaining all necessary easements to construct improvements related to Owner's Development of the Subject Property.
- platting, will be phased, then a plan which generally describes the sequence of development of the Subject Property ("Phasing Plan") must be submitted to the Director of Community Development ("Director") concurrently with the first application for a Final Plat on the Subject Property. The Phasing Plan shall become final and binding upon Owner upon approval of the first Final Plat on the Subject Property. Thereafter, development and platting of the Subject Property shall occur in the sequence established in the Phasing Plan, and any amendments thereto. However, nothing contained in this paragraph shall be construed as precluding Owner from filing or developing more than one phase at a time. The Phasing Plan may not be amended except upon written approval of the Director, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.
- 6. **Recording**. The City shall record this Agreement in the office of the Boone County Recorder of Deeds at the cost and expense of the Owner.
- 7. **Amendments**. Any amendment to this Agreement must be in writing and must be executed by the City and the Owner, and any future Owner of any part of the

Subject Property who would otherwise be obligated to perform any of the requirements imposed upon the Owner by this Agreement. Oral modifications or amendments of this Agreement are of no force or effect.

- 8. **Remedies**. The parties to this Agreement may, either in law or equity, by suit, action, mandamus or other proceedings in court, seek declaratory relief, enforce and compel specific performance of this Agreement provided that in no event will the City have any liability in damages, costs or any other monetary liability to Owner or any affiliate of Owner, any person claiming through Owner, or to their respective successors, assigns, heirs and personal representatives in respect of any suit, claim, or cause of action arising out of this Agreement or any of the actions or transactions contemplated herein.
- g. Third Party Actions. Owner will have the right, but not the obligation to assume the costs of defense of any action or proceeding initiated by a third party challenging this Agreement, the zoning or rezoning of the Subject Property, or any other actions or transactions contemplated by this Agreement (including, without limitation, to settle or compromise any claim or action for which Owner has assumed the defense) with counsel of Owner's choosing and the City and Owner agree that so long as no conflicts of interest exist between them, the same attorney or attorneys may simultaneously represent the City and Owner in any such proceeding. In no event will the City have any liability to Owner for damages or otherwise in the event that all or any part of this Agreement, or the approval of a zoning request or platting request, are declared invalid or unconstitutional in whole or in part by a final (as to which all rights of appeal have been exhausted or expired) judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction, and, in the event Owner elects not to assume such defense and costs, the City will have no obligation to defend or to assume the costs of defense of any such action.
- nust be sent by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested, by personal delivery against receipt or by overnight courier, will be deemed to have been validly served, given or delivered immediately when delivered against receipt or three (3) business days after deposit in the mail, postage prepaid, or one (1) business day after deposit with an overnight courier, and must be addressed as follows:

If to the City:

City of Columbia Attn: City Manager 701 E. Broadway Columbia, MO 65205 If to Owner:

Richland Olivet Farm, LLC 4240 Philips Farm Rd, Suite 109 Columbia, MO 65201

Each party will have the right to specify that notice is to be addressed to another address by giving to the other party ten (10) days written notice thereof.

- **Insurance**. Owner must provide, at its sole expense, and maintain during all times in which Owner is constructing public improvements pursuant to this Agreement commercial general liability insurance with a reputable, qualified, and financially sound company licensed to do business in the State of Missouri, and unless otherwise approved by the City, with a rating by Best of not less than "A," that will protect the Owner, the City, and the City's officials, officers, and employees from claims which may arise from operations under this Agreement, whether such operations are by the Owner, its officers, directors, employees and agents, or any subcontractors of Owner. This liability insurance must include, but will not be limited to, protection against claims arising from bodily and personal injury and damage to property, resulting from all Owner operations, products, services or use of automobiles, or construction equipment. The amount of insurance required herein must be in no event less than the individual and combined sovereign immunity limits established by § 537.610 RSMo. for political subdivisions; provided that nothing herein will be deemed to waive the City's sovereign immunity. An endorsement must be provided which states that the City is named as an additional insured and stating that the policy will not be canceled or materially modified so as to be out of compliance with the requirements of this Section, or not renewed without 30 days advance written notice of such event being given to the City.
- Hold Harmless. Owner at its sole cost and expense, hereby agrees to indemnify, protect, release, defend (with counsel acceptable to the City) and hold harmless the City, its municipal officials, elected officials, boards, commissions, officers, employees, attorneys, and agents from and against any and all causes of action, claims, demands, all contractual damages and losses, economic damages and losses, all other damages and losses, liabilities, fines, charges, penalties, administrative and judicial proceedings and orders, judgments, remedial actions of any kind, and all costs and expenses of any kind, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees and costs of defense arising, directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, from the action or inaction of Owner, its agents, representatives, employees, contractors, subcontractors or any other person for whose acts Owner may be liable, in the activities performed, or failed to be performed, by Owner under this Agreement or in the development of the Subject property, except to the extent arising from or caused by the sole or gross negligence or

willful misconduct of the City, its elected officials, officers, employees, agents or contractors. The indemnification, duty to defend and hold harmless obligations set forth in this Section will survive for a period of five (5) years from the date of expiration or termination of this Agreement.

- 13. **Sovereign Immunity**. Nothing in this Agreement shall constitute or be construed as a waiver of the City's governmental or official immunity or its officers or employees from liability or suit pursuant to Section 537.600 RSMo.
- 14. **No Third Party Beneficiaries**. There are no third party beneficiaries to this Agreement.
- 15. **Failure or Delay to Enforce**. No failure to exercise or delay in exercising any right hereunder on the part of any Party to this Agreement shall operate as a waiver thereof, and no single or partial exercise of any right of such Party shall preclude any other or further exercise of such right or the exercise of any other right.
- 16. **Power of the City.** Notwithstanding anything set forth in this Agreement to the contrary, no provision contained herein shall in any manner diminish or usurp the inherent rights and powers of the City to act in its capacity as a public body. Nothing herein shall relieve Owner from complying with all applicable laws and requirements.
- Inspection. Upon reasonable prior notice, the City may conduct such periodic inspections of the projects herein, including any applicable phase, as may be generally provided in the applicable law or regulation for inspection thereof in order to confirm compliance with the terms of this Agreement. The Owner shall not deny the City and its officers and employees the right to inspect, upon reasonable prior written request, all engineering plans, construction contracts or other documents pertaining to the construction of the public infrastructure on the Subject Property. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Owner shall not be required to produce documents for inspection if such documents are attorney-client privileged or contain confidential, proprietary information or if production would violate the rights of any third parties.
- 18. **Governing Law**. This Agreement will be construed according to the laws of the State of Missouri. The Parties will comply with all local, state, and federal laws and regulations relating to the performance of this Agreement.
- 19. **Venue.** Any action at law, suit in equity, or other judicial proceeding to enforce or construe this Agreement, or regarding its alleged breach, must be instituted only in the Circuit Court of Boone County, Missouri.

20. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement contains the entire and complete agreement between the City and the Owner with respect to the requirements imposed upon the Owner for the providing of certain rights-of-way and interests in land, and the construction and installation of certain improvements, all as hereinabove described in the Recitals for this Agreement and the above numbered paragraphs of this Agreement. Parties agree that this Agreement constitutes a lawful contract between the Parties and Owner hereby acknowledges and agrees that this Agreement and provisions of the City's Code of Ordinances applicable to this Agreement constitute lawful exercises of the City's authority and police power.

[Remainder of page intentionally blank. Signature pages follow.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have executed this Agreement and shall be effective on the last day and year indicated below.

	CITY: City of Columbia, Missouri
	By: De'Carlon Seewood, City Manager
	Date:
ATTEST:	
Sheela Amin, City Clerk	
Approved as to form:	
Nancy Thompson, City Counselor/jwc	
Seewood, to me personally known, who City Manager of the City of Columbia, M instrument is the corporate seal of the C	
	have hereunto set by hand and affixed my official County, Missouri, the day and year first above
	Notary Public
My commission expires:	

	OWNER:
	Richland Olivet Farm, L.L.C., a Missouri limited liability company
	By:
	Name Printed:
	Date
STATE OF MISSOURI)) SS COUNTY OF BOONE)	
ŕ	
	, 20, before me appeared sonally known, who, being by me duly sworn did
say that he or she	
said corporation, acknowledged said	and that said instrument was signed on behalf of instrument to be the free act and deed of said the same for the purposes therein stated.
	ereunto affixed my hand and notarial seal at my l, on the day and year hereinabove first written.
Nota	ry Public ,
My commission expires:	

EXHIBIT A Legal Descriptions of Subject Property

A TRACT OF LAND LOCATED IN SECTION 14, TOWNSHIP 48 NORTH, RANGE 12 WEST, COLUMBIA, BOONE COUNTY, MISSOURI AND BEING PART OF A TRACT OF LAND AS DESCRIBED IN TRUSTEE'S DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 5199, PAGE 75 AND SHOWN BY A SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 5157, PAGE 33 AND ALL OF A TRACT OF LAND AS DESCRIBED BY TRUSTEE'S DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 5670, PAGE 52 AND ALL OF A TRACT OF LAND DESCRIBED BY A SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 5694, PAGE 32 AND BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

COMMENCING AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SAID SECTION 14 AND WITH THE NORTH LINE THEREOF, S 88°37'30"W, 570.26 FEET TO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF TRACT A OF A SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 383, PAGE 582 TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING:

THENCE FROM THE POINT OF BEGINNING, LEAVING SAID NORTH LINE AND WITH THE WEST LINE OF SAID TRACT A, EXTENDING WITH THE WEST LINE OF A TRACT OF LAND DESCRIBED BY WARRANTY DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 5743, PAGE 102, S 1°11'00"E, 413.85 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF SAID TRACT OF LAND; THENCE WITH THE SOUTH LINE OF SAID TRACT OF LAND, N 88°49'00"E, 208.71 FEET TO THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID TRACT OF LAND; THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH LINE, S 1°17'25"E, 429.39 FEET TO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF TRACT B OF A SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 474, PAGE 884; THENCE WITH THE WEST LINE OF SAID TRACT B AND EXTENDING BEYOND THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF SAID TRACT B TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF A TRACT OF LAND DESCRIBED BY WARRANTY DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 1176, PAGE 431, S 0°27'55"W, 434.21 FEET; THENCE N 88°40'20"W, 1006.71 FEET TO THE WEST LINE OF THE EAST HALF OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE WITH SAID WEST LINE, S 1°26'55"W, 1373.24 FEET TO THE SOUTH LINE OF NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE LEAVING SAID WEST LINE AND WITH SAID SOUTH LINE, N 88°56'05"W, 1346.90 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH LINE AND WITH THE WEST LINE OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14, N 1°43'50"E, 2548.42 FEET TO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE LEAVING SAID WEST LINE AND WITH THE NORTH LINE OF SAID NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 14, N 88°37'30"E, 336.09 FEET TO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF TRACT B OF THE SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 410, PAGE 871 AND DESCRIBED IN WARRANTY DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 4580, PAGE 47; THENCE WITH THE WEST LINE OF SAID TRACT B, S 0°37'55"W, 351.00 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF SAID TRACT B: THENCE LEAVING SAID WEST LINE AND WITH THE SOUTH LINE OF SAID TRACT B, N 89°37'50"E, 226.00 FEET TO THE SOUTHEAST CORNER

PAGE 1 OF 2



ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS

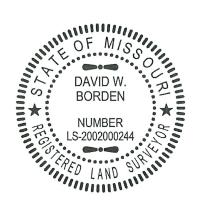
1000 W. Nifong Blvd. Building 1 Columbia, Missouri 65203 (573) 447-0292 www.crockettengineering.com CORPORATE NUMBER 2000151304

DATE: 4/17/2023 PROJECT:

0JEC1: 220385

R-1 ZONING DESCRIPTION

LOCATED IN S14-T48N-R12W COLUMBA, BOONE COUNTY, MISSOURI OF SAID TRACT B; THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH LINE AND WITH THE EAST LINE OF SAID TRACT B, N 4°15′35″W, 355.20 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SAID TRACT B, SAID POINT ALSO BEING ON THE NORTH LINE OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE WITH SAID NORTH LINE, N 88°37′30″E, 745.05 FEET TO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF A LAND SHOWN IN A SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 900, PAGE 454; THENCE LEAVING SAID NORTH LINE AND WITH THE WEST LINE OF SAID TRACT, S 0°55′00″W, 750.10 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF SAID TRACT; THENCE LEAVING SAID WEST LINE AND WITH THE SOUTH LINE OF SAID TRACT, N 88°37′55″E, 409.00 FEET TO THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID TRACT; THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH LINE AND WITH THE EAST LINE OF SAID TRACT, N 0°55′00″E, 750.15 FEET TO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SAID TRACT, SAID POINT ALSO BEING ON THE NORTH LINE OF SAID NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE LEAVING SAID EAST LINE AND WITH SAID NORTH LINE, N 88°37′30″E, 402.15 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING AND CONTAINING 97.02 ACRES.



DAVID W. BORDEN, PLS-2002000244

DATE

PAGE 2 OF 2



ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS

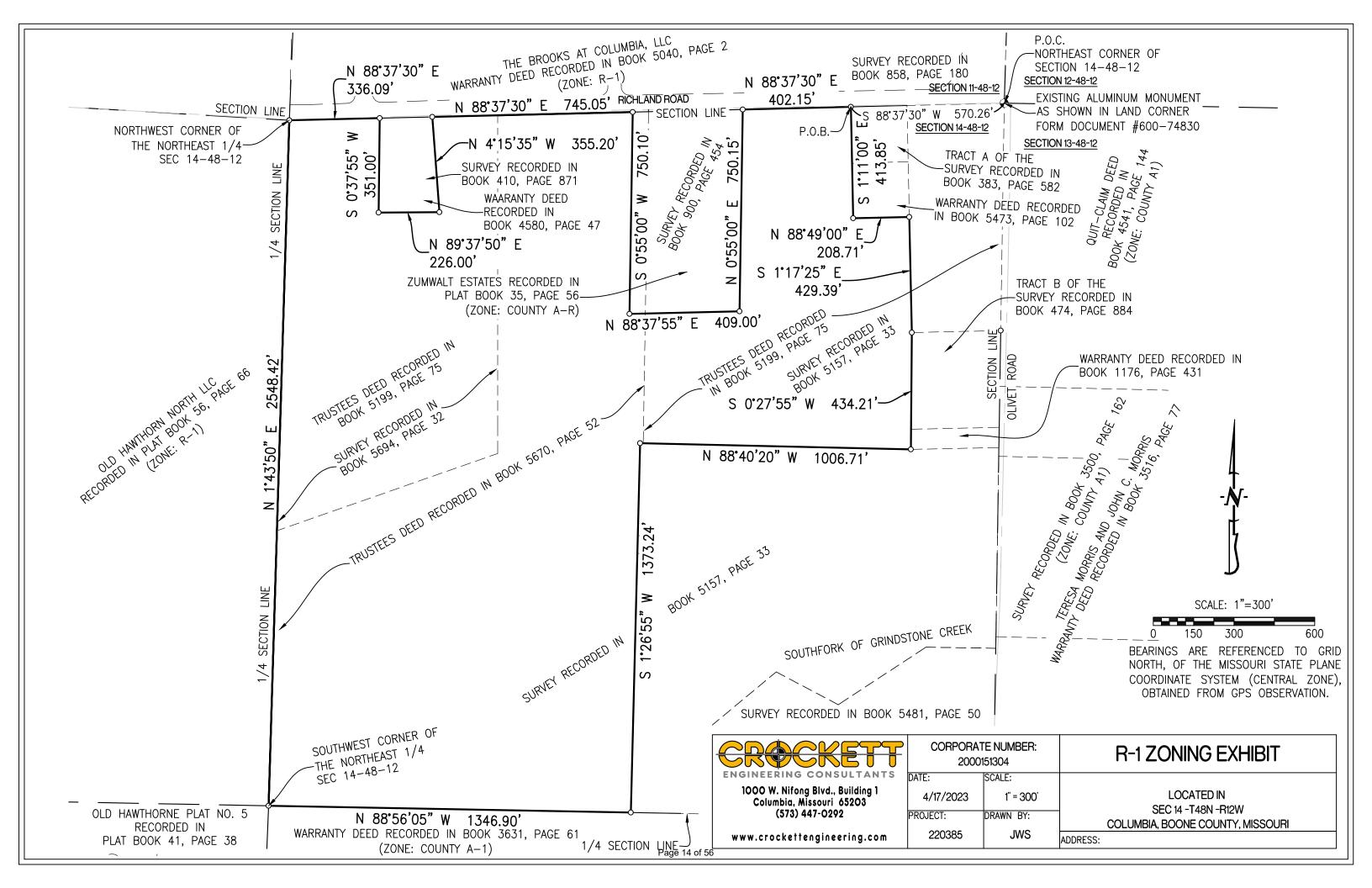
1000 W. Nifong Blvd. Building 1 Columbia, Missouri 65203 (573) 447-0292 www.crockettengineering.com CORPORATE NUMBER 2000151304

DATE: 4/17/2023

PROJECT: 220385

R-1 ZONING DESCRIPTION

LOCATED IN S14-T48N-R12W COLUMBA, BOONE COUNTY, MISSOURI



A TRACT OF LAND LOCATED IN THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 14, TOWNSHIP 48 NORTH, RANGE 12 WEST, BOONE COUNTY, MISSOURI AND BEING ALL OF TRACT 2 AS DESCRIBED BY WARRANTY DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 5776, PAGE 119 AND BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14, TOWNSHIP 48 NORTH, RANGE 12 WEST AND WITH THE EAST LINE OF SAID SECTION 14, N 0°53'20" E, 635.63 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING:

THENCE FROM THE POINT OF BEGINNING AND LEAVING SAID EAST LINE AND WITH THE NORTH LINE OF A TRACT OF LAND SHOWN IN SURVEY, RECORDED IN BOOK 5481, PAGE 50 AND DESCRIBED IN WARRANTY DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 5493, PAGE 148 THE FOLLOWING COURSES AND DISTANCES, N 89°06'40"W, 259.47 FEET; THENCE S 56°46'10"W, 389.98 FEET; THENCE N 62°08'45"W, 260.69 FEET; THENCE S 50°17'15"W, 308.33 FEET; THENCE S 1°03'55"W, 331.20 FEET TO THE SOUTH LINE OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE LEAVING THE NORTH LINE AND WITH SAID SOUTH LINE, N 88°56'05"W, 297.09 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14; THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH LINE AND WITH SAID WEST LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF THE NORTHEAST QUARTER, N 1°26'55"E, 1373.24 FEET; THENCE LEAVING SAID WEST LINE, S 88°40'20"E, 1006.71 FEET TO THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF A TRACT B AS SHOWN IN SURVEY RECORDED IN BOOK 474, PAGE 884 AND DESCRIBED BY WARRANTY DEED RECORDED IN BOOK 1176, PAGE 431; THENCE WITH THE SOUTH LINE OF SAID TRACT B, N 88°48'10"E, 326.95 FEET TO THE EAST LINE OF SAID SECTION 14: THENCE LEAVING SAID SOUTH LINE AND WITH SAID EAST LINE OF SECTION 14, S 0°53'20"W, 745.87 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING AND CONTAINING 29.68 ACRES.



DAVID W. BORDEN, PLS-2002000244

DATE

CROCKETT

ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS

1000 W. Nifong Blvd. Building 1 Columbia, Missouri 65203 (573) 447-0292 www.crockettengineering.com CORPORATE NUMBER 2000151304

DATE: 3/27/2024

PROJECT: 220385

RICHLAND ESTATES

A TRACT OF LAND LOCATED IN THE NE QUARTER OF S14-T48N-R12W BOONE COUNTY, MISSOURI

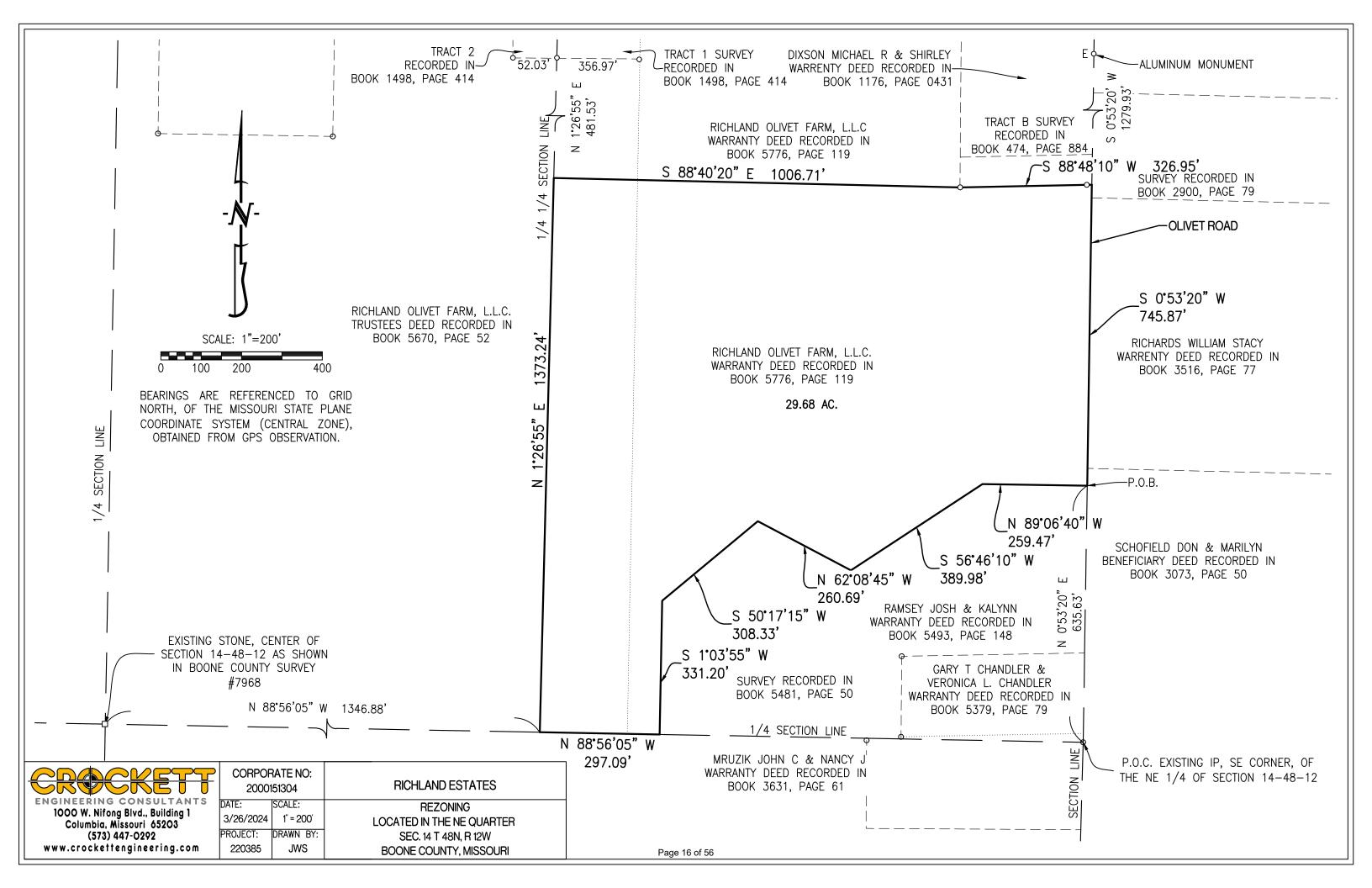
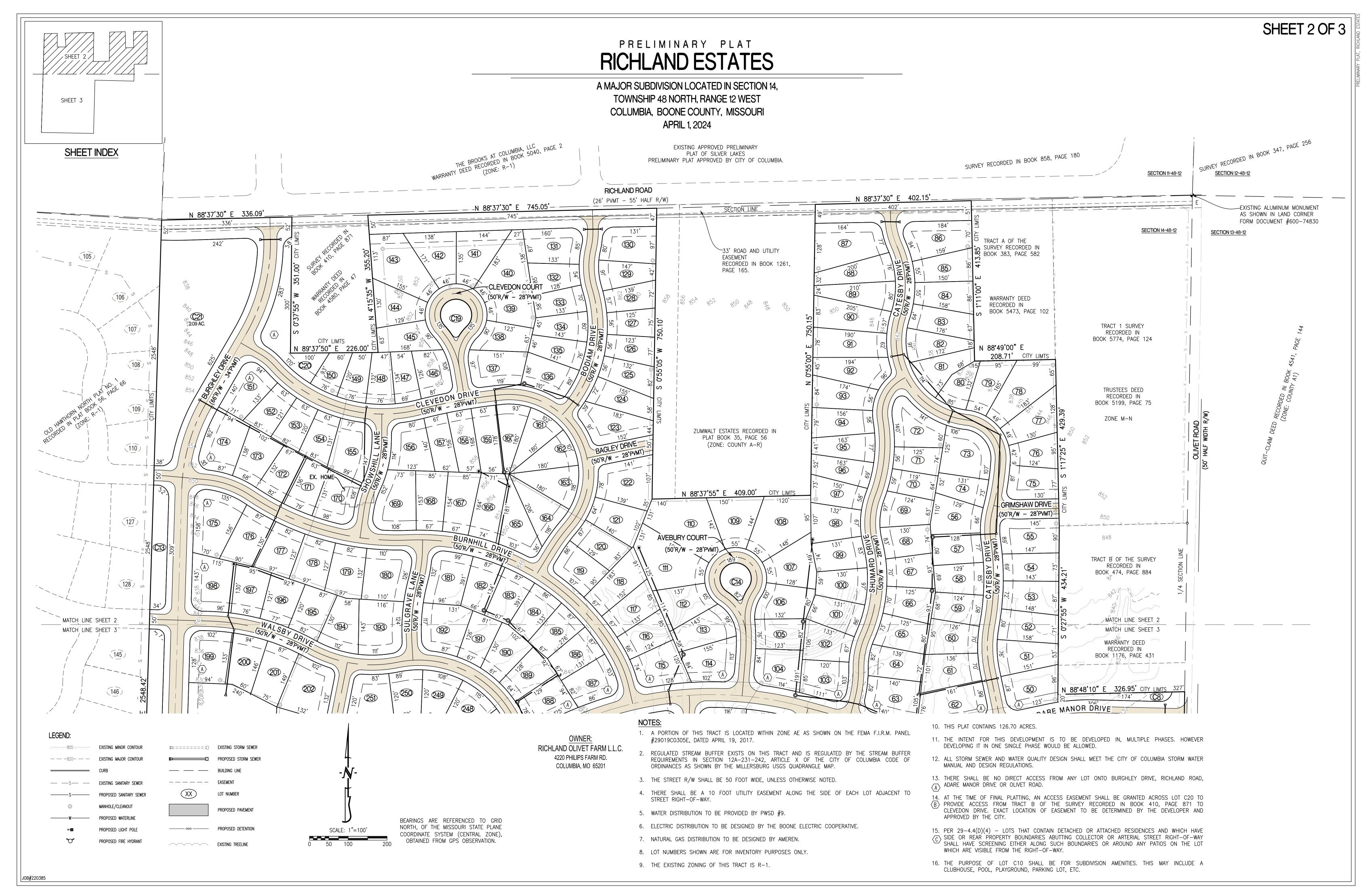
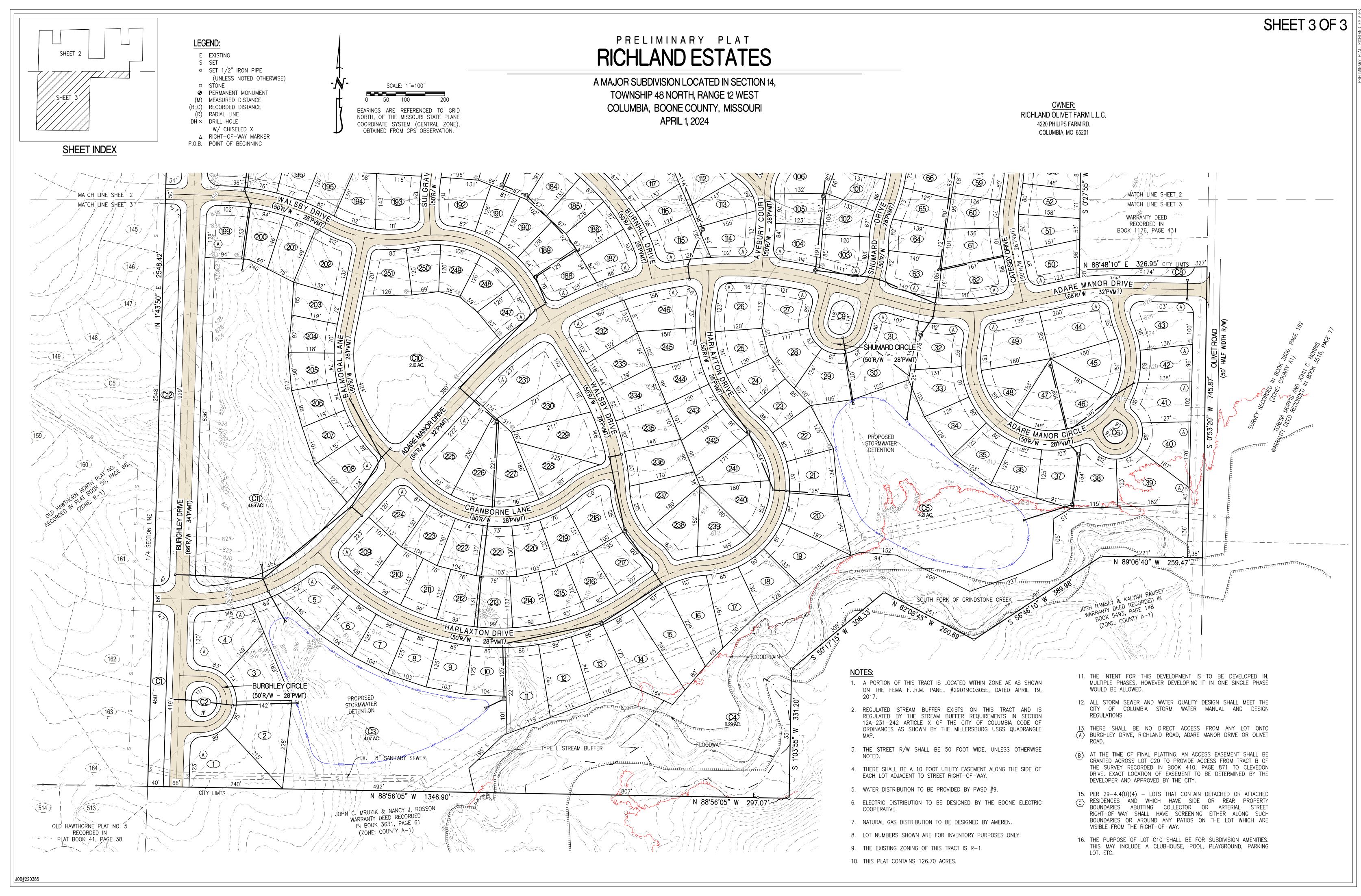


EXHIBIT B Preliminary Plat Richland Estates No. 2, dated May 7, 2024





<u>EXHIBIT C</u> <u>Traffic Impact Study Update (dated March 25, 2024)</u>

March 25, 2024

Mr. Brian Maenner Intrinsic Development 3622 Endeavor Avenue, Suite 101 Columbia, Missouri 65201

RE: Traffic Impact Study Update – Richland Estates Mixed-Use Development

Richland Road and Olivet Road

Columbia, Missouri CBB Job No. 012-23

Dear Mr. Maenner:

As requested, CBB has completed a traffic impact study pertaining to a residential development, known as Richland Estates, located in the southwest quadrant of the Richland Road and Olivet Road intersection in Columbia, Missouri. The location of the site relative to the surrounding area is depicted in **Figure 1**.

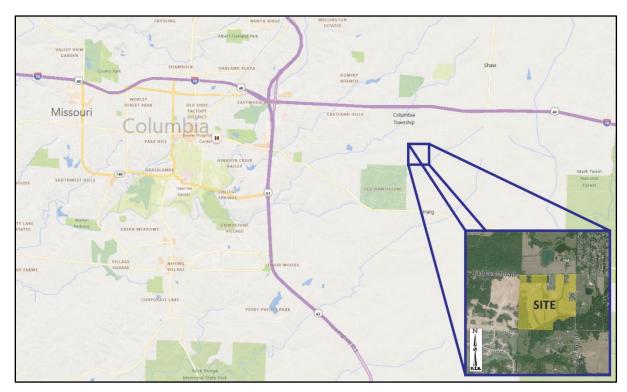


Figure 1: Project Location Map

CBB completed a traffic impact study in March 2023 for this same site which included a residential component with 152 single-family homes and a future neighborhood commercial lot assumed to develop with a 20,000 square-foot retail shopping plaza and a daycare. It is our understanding that the residential component of the site, Richland Estates, now consists of 251 single-family homes. As such, this study will serve as an updated traffic impact study that addresses the additional homes.

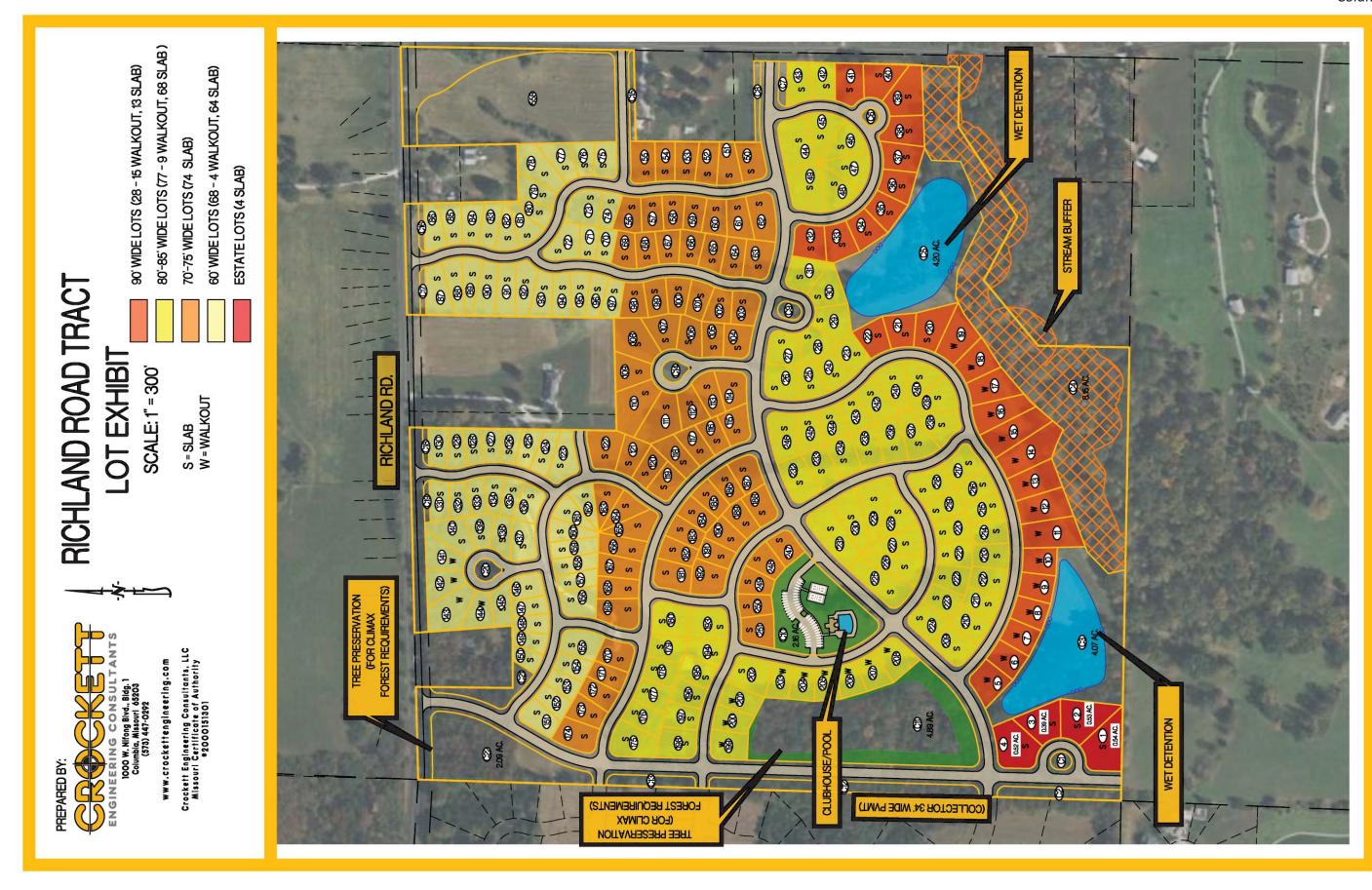
Based on the latest site plan provided by Crockett Engineering, the proposed development will include approximately 251 single-family homes. In addition, there is a tract at the corner of Richland Road and Olivet Road that is designated as future commercial. For the purposes of this study, it was assumed the commercial tract would develop with a 20,000 square-foot retail shopping plaza and a daycare as previously assumed.

In conjunction with the proposed development, a new collector road would be constructed along the west side of the property. Access to the Richland Estates residential subdivision is proposed via two new drives on Richland Road, two new drives on Olivet Road and six new drives on the new collector road. Access to the future commercial lot is proposed via one new drive on Olivet Road (a shared access with the residential tract). A schematic of the concept plan provided is shown in **Exhibit 1**.

The purpose of this study was to determine the number of additional trips that would be generated by the proposed development, assign the trips to the adjoining roadways, evaluate the impact of the additional trips on the operating conditions for the adjacent roadways, and determine the ability of motorists to safely enter and exit the site. If necessary, roadway improvements (lane additions and/or traffic control modifications) would be recommended to mitigate the impact of the development and to accommodate the additional traffic. The focus of this study was the AM and PM peak hours of a typical weekday.

As requested, the following key intersections were included in the study:

- Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road;
- Richland Road and Olivet Road;
- Richland Road and new collector road (Burghley Drive)/Kinderlou Drive;
- Richland Road and the two proposed site access drives (Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive); and
- Olivet Road and the two proposed site access drives (Grimshaw Drive and Adare Manor Drive).





As requested, the traffic impact study evaluated the following analysis scenarios for the weekday AM and PM peak hours:

- 2023 Base Conditions (Existing plus approved area developments); and
- 2023 Build Conditions (2023 Base plus Richland Estates and Future Commercial).

The following report presents the methodology and findings relative to the 2023 Existing/Base and 2023 Build conditions.

EXISTING CONDITIONS

Area Roadway System: Richland Road is a local east-west roadway owned by Boone County, east of Rolling Hills Road and the City of Columbia west of Rolling Hills Road. Within the study area, Richland Road provides two travel lanes, one lane in each direction, and connects St. Charles Road on the west to Rangeline Road to the east. Richland Road has a posted speed limit of 45 miles per hour (mph). Shoulders, sidewalks, and marked bike lanes are not provided along the roadway.

Rolling Hills Road is a two-lane roadway that runs north/south along the east side of Columbia and connects to Highway 63 approximately 4.75 miles to the south. Rolling Hills Road is owned by the City of Columbia. Rolling Hills Road consists of a 30-foot cross-section with two travel lanes, one lane in each direction, with curb and gutter. A sidewalk is provided along the east side of the roadway to near Highway WW. The posted speed on Rolling Hills Road south of Richland Road is 35 mph.

Rolling Hills Road north of Richland Road changes names to **Grace Lane** to the north to St. Charles Road and is owned by Boone County. Sidewalk is provided adjacent to some of the developed areas. Grace Lane has two travel lanes, one lane in each direction. Some sidewalk is also provided along Grace Lane between Pebble Beach Drive/Volunteer Drive to Olivia Ray Drive. The posted speed on Grace Lane is 30 mph.

Olivet Road is a local, north-south, roadway owned by Boone County. Olivet Road consists of two-lanes (one lane in each direction) from Richland Road to New Haven Road. The posted speed limit is 45 mph. Shoulders, sidewalks, and marked bike lanes are not provided along the roadway.

The intersection of Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane and Richland Road is currently controlled as an All-Way STOP. A separate left-turn lane and one shared through/right-turn lane is provided on northbound Rolling Hills Road and eastbound Richland Road, while a single lane approach (shared left/through/right-turn lane) is provided for westbound Richland Road and southbound Grace Lane. **Figure 2** provides an aerial view of the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane intersection.

The intersection of Richland Road and Olivet Road operates under side-street stop control with Olivet Road stopping at Richland Road. All approaches consist of a single lane. **Figure 3** provides an aerial view of the Richland Road and Olivet Road intersection.



Figure 2: Aerial View of the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road Intersection



Figure 3: Aerial View of the Richland Road and Olivet Road Intersection

Existing Traffic Volumes: Video, turning movement traffic counts were conducted on Thursday, February 2, 2023. An 11-hour turning movement count (7:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.) was collected at the intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road. Morning commuter peak period (7:00 - 9:00 a.m.) and afternoon commuter peak period (3:00 - 6:00 p.m.) video traffic counts were collected at the intersection of Richland Road and Olivet Road.

Based on the traffic data collected, the morning peak hour occurred between 7:15 and 8:15 a.m. and the afternoon peak hour occurred between 4:45 and 5:45 p.m. The existing peak hour volumes are summarized in **Exhibit 2**. The area schools were in session and there were no wet weather conditions.

Given the traffic characteristics in the area and the anticipated trip generation for the proposed development, the weekday AM and PM peak periods would represent a "worst-case scenario" with regards to the traffic impact. If traffic operations are acceptable during these peak periods, it can be reasoned that conditions would be acceptable throughout the remainder of the day.



Exhibit 2: Existing Traffic Volumes

AREA APPROVED DEVELOPMENTS

At the time of the February 2023 traffic counts, there were several approved developments in the immediate area that were approved but not fully built out, including the following:

- The Vineyards;
- Brooks Phase I and II;
- Crestview;
- Zumwalt Tract;
- Silver Lakes; and
- Five Pines.

The approved developments are graphically shown in Figure 4.



Figure 4: Approved Developments in Area

Based on information provided by Crocket Engineering and prior traffic impact studies completed by CBB for the planned developments, it is our understanding that as of February 1, 2023 (the time of the traffic counts) the following approximate number of homes within the respective developments are yet to be built:

- The Vineyards 250 homes
- Brooks Phase I and II 251 homes
- Crestview 32 homes
- Zumwalt Tract 157 homes
- Silver Lakes 348 homes
- Five Pines 370 homes

In summary, this study considers the potential build-out of an additional 1,408 homes in the Base conditions.

To account for these approved/proposed but not built developments, the trip generation for the remaining homes within the seven developments were estimated and assigned to the study intersections based on the respective traffic studies for each development. The amount of traffic the approved but not built residential developments would generate during the weekday AM and PM peak hours is shown in **Table 1** as previously presented in the respective traffic studies.

Table 1: Trip Estimate – Approved/Proposed Residential Developments

Land Use (ITE Code)	# Homes	ADT (VPD)	Weekday AM Peak Hour			Weekday PM Peak Hour		
			ln	Out	Total	In	Out	Total
The Vineyards	250	2,345	45	130	175	150	85	235
The Brooks	251	2,355	45	130	175	150	85	235
Crestview	32	355	10	20	30	20	15	35
Zumwalt Tract	157	1,575	30	85	115	100	60	160
Silver Lakes	348	3,275	65	190	255	210	125	335
Five Pines	370	3,465	65	200	265	225	130	355
Total Approved/Proposed Residential Developments	1,408	13,370	260	755	1,015	855	500	1,355

^{*} Trips rounded to nearest 5

The site-generated trips for the approved but not built developments were assigned to the study intersections based on the respective trip distribution estimates from the traffic studies for each development, if available. The site-generated trips for the approved residential developments are shown in **Exhibit 3**.

The site-generated trips for the area approved developments (Exhibit 3) were added to the Existing Traffic Volumes (Exhibit 2) to develop the 2023 Base Traffic Volumes. The 2023 Base Traffic Volumes for the AM and PM peak hours are shown in **Exhibit 4**. The estimated average daily traffic (ADT) volumes are also shown in Exhibit 4 for the 2023 Base conditions.



Exhibit 3: Approved/Planned Area Subdivision Trips

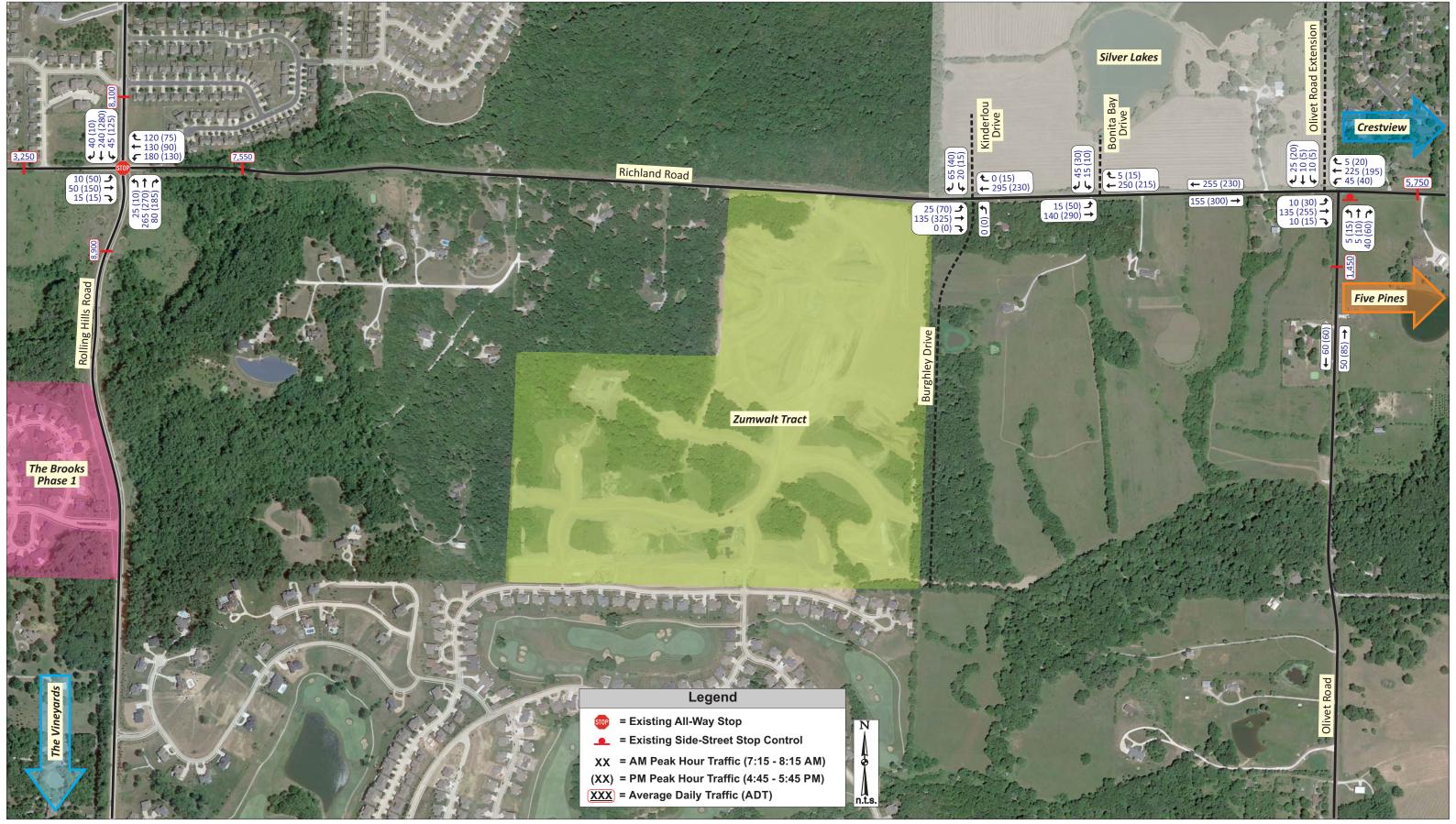


Exhibit 4: 2023 Base Traffic Volumes

PROPOSED SITE

Once the base traffic volumes within the study area were established, we then considered the traffic associated with the proposed Richland Estates development.

Proposed Land Use: Based upon the concept plan provided by Crockett Engineering Consultants, previously shown in Exhibit 1, the proposed development will include approximately 251 single-family homes. In addition, there is a tract at the corner of Richland Road and Olivet Road that is designated as future commercial. For the purposes of this study, it was assumed the commercial tract would develop with a 20,000 square-foot retail shopping plaza and a daycare as previously assumed.

Site Access: As shown on the concept plan in conjunction with the proposed development, a new collector road (Burghley Drive) would be constructed along the west side of the property. Access to the Richland Estates residential subdivision is proposed via two new drives on Richland Road (Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive), two new drives on Olivet Road (Grimshaw Drive and Adare Manor Drive) and six new drives on the new collector road (Burghley Drive). Access to the future commercial lot is proposed via one new drive (Grimshaw Drive) on Olivet Road (a shared access with the residential tract).

For arterial roadways, such as Richland Road and Olivet Road, the County requires a minimum of 400 feet between intersections (measured from point of curvature (POC) to POC). The distance between Burghley Drive to Walsby Drive is 740 feet, the distance between Walsby Drive to Catesby Drive is 680 feet, and the distance between Catesby Drive to Olivet Road is 720 feet. Furthermore, the distance between Richland Road to Grimshaw Drive is 720 feet, and the distance between Grimshaw Drive to Adare Manor Drive is 540 feet. As noted, the existing spacing for the proposed drives on both Richland Road and Olivet Road exceeds the County's recommended minimum of 400 feet.

Intersection Sight Distance: Based on guidelines published in *A Policy on Geometric Design of Highways and Streets* published by the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO) often referred to as the *Green Book,* the intersection sight distance requirement for the proposed drives on both Richland Road and Olivet Road is 555 feet (assuming a 45 mph posted speed limit and 50 mph design speed). Note that the sight distance was not measured in the field to evaluate the available sight distance at the proposed site drive. It is recommended the site design engineer verify adequate sight distance is provided at the proposed site drives.

Furthermore, careful consideration should be given to sight distance obstructions when planning any future aesthetic enhancements, such as berms, fencing and landscaping, at any of the subdivision entrances to ensure that these improvements do not obstruct the view of entering and exiting traffic at the site intersections with the public roads. It is generally

recommended that all improvements wider than two inches (posts, tree trunks, etc.) and higher than 3.5 feet above the elevation of the nearest pavement edge be held back at least 20 feet from the traveled roadway.

Trip Generation: Forecasts were prepared to estimate the amount of traffic the proposed development would generate during the weekday AM and PM peak periods. These forecasts were based upon information provided in the latest edition of the *Trip Generation Manual*. Estimates for the proposed development were based upon the following land uses:

- Land Use 210 Single-Family Detached Housing
- Land Use 565 Daycare
- Land Use 822 Strip Retail Plaza (<40k)

The peak hour of adjacent street traffic (one hour between 7 and 9 a.m.) was utilized for the AM peak hour and the peak hour of adjacent street traffic (one hour between 4 and 6 p.m.) was utilized for the PM peak hour trip generation.

It should be noted that not all of these trips would represent *new* traffic on the adjacent roadways. Nationwide studies have found that a percentage of convenience-oriented trips, such as retail plazas, would already be present on the adjacent roads and would be attracted to the development on their way to or from home, work or another destination (i.e., pass-by trips). The actual percentage of traffic attributable to pass-by depends upon the nature of the use, the time of day and the traffic volume on the adjacent street.

Based on the statistical information provided in the ITE Trip Generation Appendices *Pass-By Data* and *Rate Tables/2021*, a pass-by percentage of 40% was used for the retail plaza during the weekday PM peak hour.

Based on this data, the trip generation forecast for the proposed Richland Estates residential development is shown in **Table 2**. As shown, the proposed Richland Estates residential development would generate a total of 175 new trips during the weekday AM peak hour and 235 new trips during the weekday PM peak hour.

The trip generation forecast for the future commercial tract is shown in **Table 3**. As shown, the future commercial tract is estimated to generate a total of 120 new trips during the weekday AM peak hour and 160 new trips during the weekday PM peak hour with another 50 pass-by trips in the PM peak hour.

Table 2: Trip Estimate – Richland Estates

ITE	Land Use	Unit	ADT		Weekday <i>F</i> Peak Hou		\	Neekday P Peak Hou	
Code			(VPD)	In	Out	Total	In	Out	Total
210	Single-Family Homes	251 Homes	2,420	45	130	175	150	85	235
New Tr			New Trips	45	130	175	150	85	235

^{*} Rounded to nearest 5

Table 3: Trip Estimate – Future Commercial Tract

ITE Code	Land Use	Unit ADT			Weekday AM Peak Hour			Weekday PM Peak Hour		
			(VPD)	ln	Out	Total	In	Out	Total	
565	Daycare	100 Students	410	40	35	75	40	40	80	
822	Strip Retail Plaza	20,000 SF	1,075	25	20	45	65	65	130	
		Total Trips	2,970	65	55	120	105	105	210	
Pass-By Trips			0	0	0	25	25	50		
New Trips			65	55	120	80	80	160		

^{*} Rounded to nearest 5

Trip Distribution: The site-generated trips for the proposed Richland Estates residential and future commercial developments were then assigned into and out of the site based upon an estimated directional distribution. Based upon the existing travel patterns and the surrounding area and roadway network, it is anticipated that the distribution of <u>new</u> site-generated trips would be as summarized in **Table 4**. Note that the trip distribution assumptions for the residential portion were assumed to be the same as those approved as part of the Silver Lakes development since the proposed development is across the street from the approved Silver Lakes development.

It should be noted that the pass-by trips for the commercial tract were assigned in accordance with the adjacent street traffic along Richland Road and Olivet Road.

Table 4: Trip Distribution Assumptions — New Trips

DIRECTION OF TRAVEL	Proposed Residential	Future Commercial
To/from the south via Olivet Road	10%	20%
To/from the north via Olivet Road/Silver Lakes/Sunrise Estates		15%
To/from the east on Richland Road	18%	30%
To/from the west on Richland Road	72%	35% ¹
To/from the west on Richland Road To/from the north on Rolling Hills Road To/from the south on Rolling Hills Road	22% 15% 35%	5% 5% 5%

¹ the retail would primarily serve the immediate neighborhoods so not all 35% of the traffic to/from the west would reach Rolling Hills Road

The Richland Estates site-generated trips, as well as the ADT trips, were assigned to the adjacent roadway for the weekday AM and PM peak hours and are shown in **Exhibit 5.** The future commercial tract site-generated trips, as well as the ADT trips, were assigned to the adjacent roadway for the weekday AM and PM peak hours and are shown in **Exhibit 6.**

2023 Build Traffic Volumes (2023 Base plus Site Trips): The assigned traffic volumes resulting from the trip distribution for the proposed Richland Estates and future commercial developments (Exhibits 5 and 6) were added to the 2023 Base traffic volumes (Exhibit 4) to determine the total volumes in the forecasted scenario. The forecasted 2023 Build traffic volumes for the weekday AM and PM peak hours are shown in **Exhibit 7.** The estimated ADT volumes are also shown in Exhibit 7 for the 2023 Build conditions.

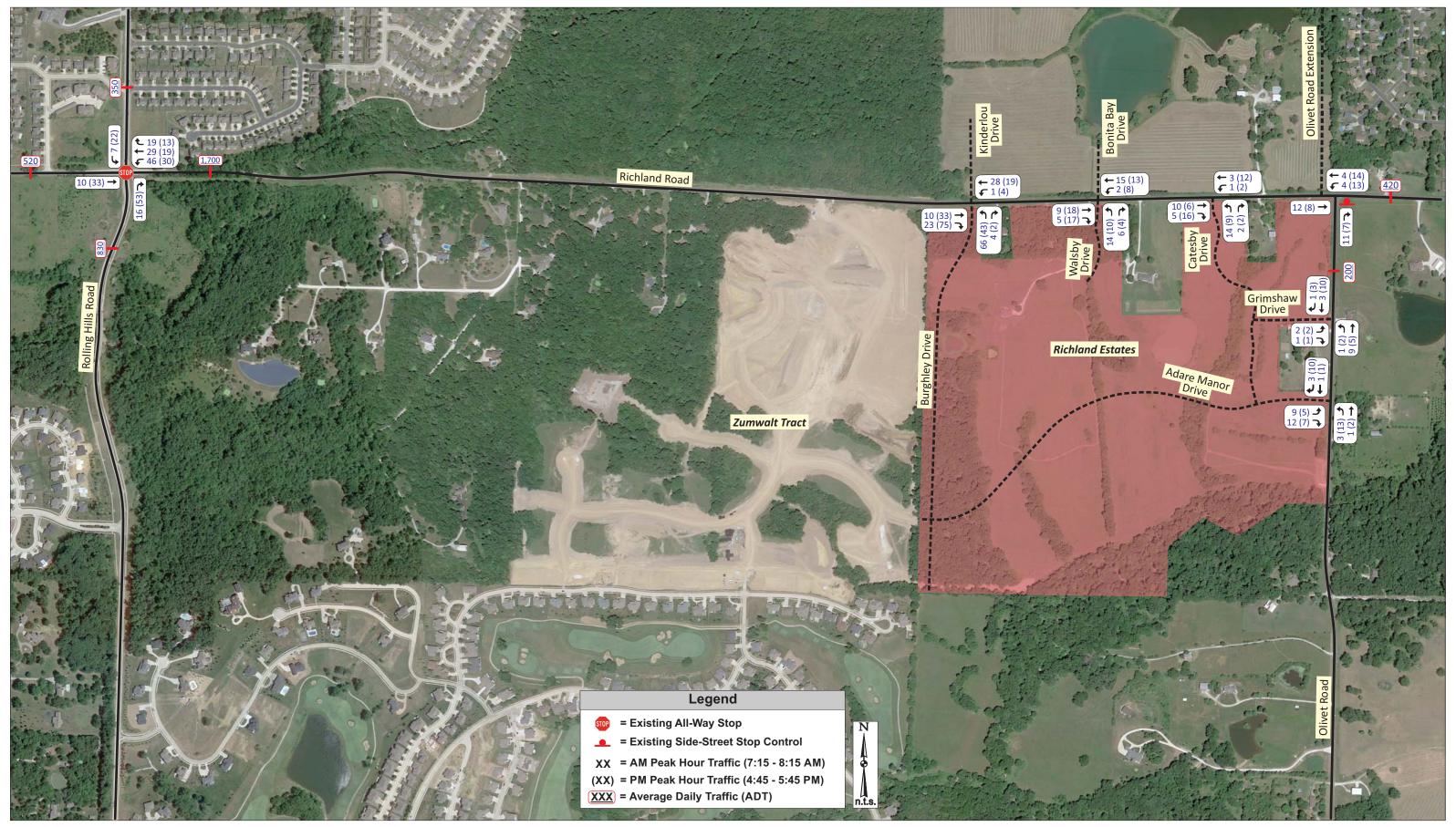


Exhibit 5: Site-Generated Trips - Proposed Richland Estates



Exhibit 6: Site-Generated Trips - Future Commercial

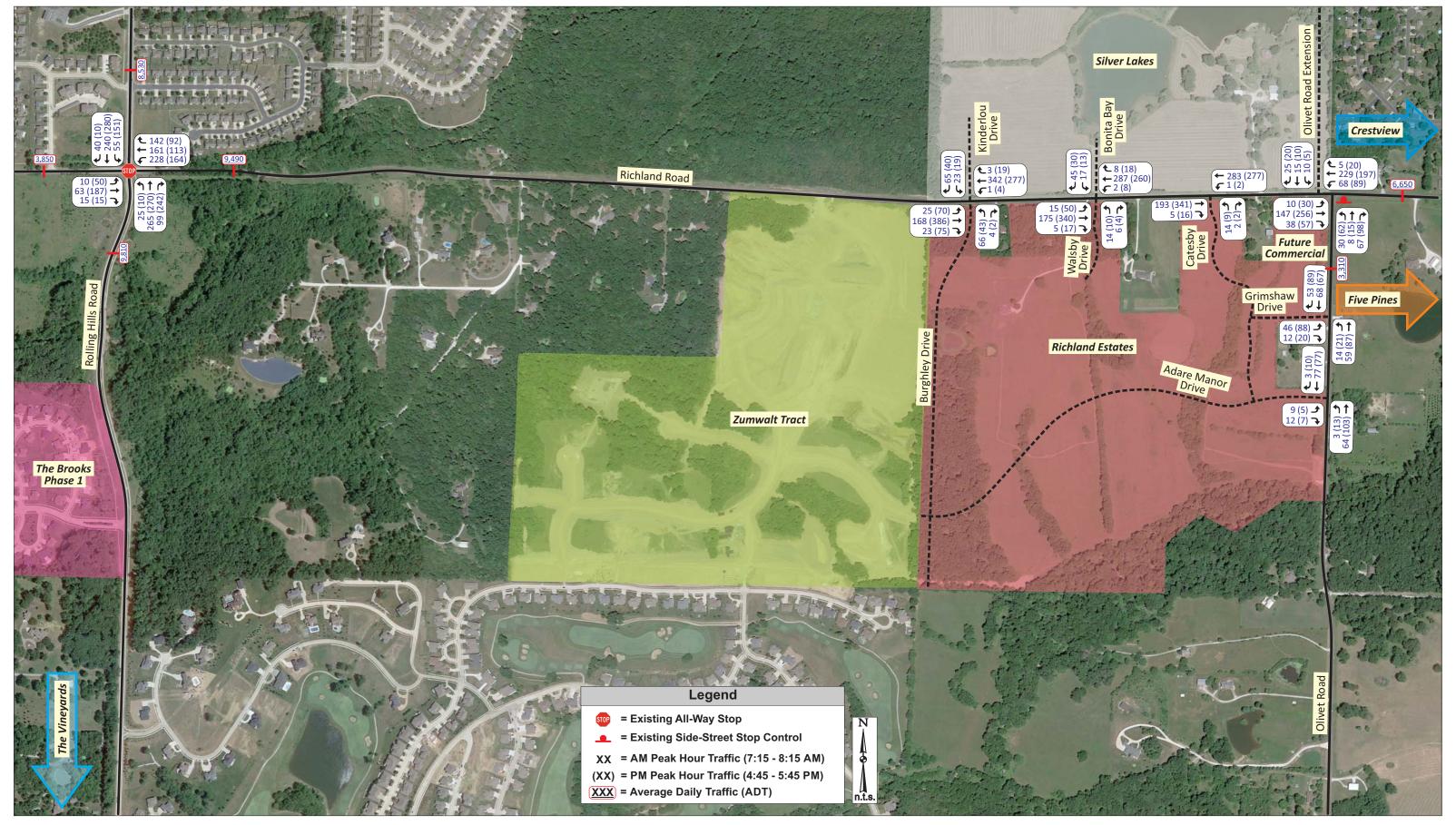


Exhibit 7: 2023 Build Traffic Volumes

In an effort to better illustrate the increase in trips as a result of the proposed Richland Estates residential development, the percent increase in residential site trips over the 2023 Base traffic volumes is summarized in **Table 5**. As shown in Table 5, the proposed Richland Estates residential development will have the greatest traffic volume increase on Richland Road between Rolling Hills Road and Olivet Road with an estimated increase of 23 percent (i.e., 1,700 ADT) over the 2023 Base traffic volumes. The remaining roadway segments would have an estimated increase of less than 830 daily trips, or about 80 peak hour trips.

Table 5: Richland Estates Residential Site Trips as a Percent Increase over the 2023 Base Traffic Volumes

	AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES (ADT)				
Intersection	2023 Base Traffic Volumes	RICHLAND ESTATES RESIDENTIAL TRIPS	% Increase in Traffic Volumes		
Grace Lane – North of Richland Road	8,100	350	4%		
Rolling Hills Road – South of Richland Rd	8,900	830	9%		
Richland Road – West of Rolling Hills	3,250	520	16%		
Richland Road – East of Rolling Hills	7,550	1,700	23%		
Richland Road – East of Olivet Road	5,750	420	7%		
Olivet Road – South of Richland Road	1,450	200	14%		

TRAFFIC ANALYSIS

Study Procedures: The 2023 Base and Build operating conditions were analyzed using SYNCHRO 11, a macro-level analytical traffic flow model. SYNCHRO is based on study procedures outlined in the *Highway Capacity Manual*, published by the Transportation Research Board. This manual, which is used universally by traffic engineers to measure roadway capacity, establishes six levels of traffic service: Level A ("Free Flow"), to Level F ("Fully Saturated"). Levels of service (LOS) are measures of traffic flow, which consider such factors as speed, delay, traffic interruptions, safety, driver comfort, and convenience. Level C, which is normally used for highway design, represents a roadway with volumes ranging from 70% to 80% of its capacity. However, Level D is often considered acceptable for peak period conditions in urban and suburban areas.

The thresholds that define level of service at an intersection are based upon the type of control used (i.e., whether it is signalized or unsignalized) and the calculated delay. For signalized and all-way stop intersections, the average control delay per vehicle is estimated for each movement and aggregated for each approach and then the intersection as a whole. At intersections with partial (side-street) stop control, delay is calculated for the minor movements only since motorists on the main road are not required to stop.

Level of service is directly related to control delay. At signalized intersections, the level of service criteria differ from that at unsignalized intersections primarily because varying transportation facilities create different driver expectations. The expectation is that a signalized intersection is designed to carry higher traffic volumes, and consequently may experience greater delay than an unsignalized intersection. **Table 6** summarizes the thresholds used in the analysis for signalized and unsignalized intersections.

Table 6: Level of Service Thresholds

	Control Delay per Vehicle (sec/veh)				
LEVEL OF SERVICE (LOS)	SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS	Unsignalized Intersections			
А	<u><</u> 10	0-10			
В	> 10-20	> 10-15			
С	> 20-35	> 15-25			
D	> 35-55	> 25-35			
E	> 55-80	> 35-50			
F	> 80	> 50			

Auxiliary Left-Turn Lane Warrants: The need for westbound left-turn lanes on Richland Road at the proposed new roads (Burghley Drive, Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive) and Olivet Road were evaluated using the Left-Turn Guidelines for Two-lane Roadway nomograph which is based on criteria using MoDOT's Access Management Guidelines (AMG). The MoDOT criteria provides guidelines for separate left-turn lanes on the through roadway by comparing the total advancing volume (which includes all turning traffic) to the total opposing volume (which includes opposing through and right-turn movements) during the design hour with respect to the number of mainline left-turns. Then, the percentage of left-turns is determined by dividing the number of left-turns by the total advancing volume. If the point lies to the right of the percentage line, then a left-turn lane should be considered. If the point is to the left of the line, then a left-turn lane is not necessary. Since, the posted speed on Richland Road is 45 mph, the 50-mph nomograph was used.

Note that the westbound left-turn volumes on Richland Road at the proposed site drives are all less than 10 vph in the peak hours, as such, separate left-turn lanes are not warranted on Richland Road at the proposed Burghley Drive, Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive.

Figure 5 graphically illustrates the westbound left-turn evaluation at Olivet Road assuming the 2023 full Build traffic volumes during the weekday AM and PM peak hours. As can be seen in Figure 5, a separate westbound left-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road is warranted assuming the 2023 Build traffic volumes.

Note that the proposed Richland Estates residential development only adds four (4) left-turns in the AM peak hour and thirteen (13) left-turns in the PM peak hour. As such, the need for a westbound left-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road would be attributable to the future commercial tract.

The need for a northbound left-turn lane on Olivet Road at the proposed site drives (Grimshaw Drive and Adare Manor Drive) was also evaluated using MoDOT's *Left-Turn Guidelines for Two-lane Roadway* nomograph. Since the posted speed on Olivet Road is 45 mph, the 50-mph nomograph was used.

Figure 6 graphically illustrates the northbound left-turn evaluation at Grimshaw Drive assuming the 2023 full Build traffic volumes during the weekday AM and PM peak hours. As can be seen in Figure 6, a separate northbound left-turn lane on Olivet Road at Grimshaw Drive is not warranted.

Figure 7 graphically illustrates the northbound left-turn evaluation at Adare Manor Drive assuming the 2023 full Build traffic volumes during the weekday AM and PM peak hours. As can be seen in Figure 7, a separate northbound left-turn lane on Olivet Road at Adare Manor Drive is not warranted.

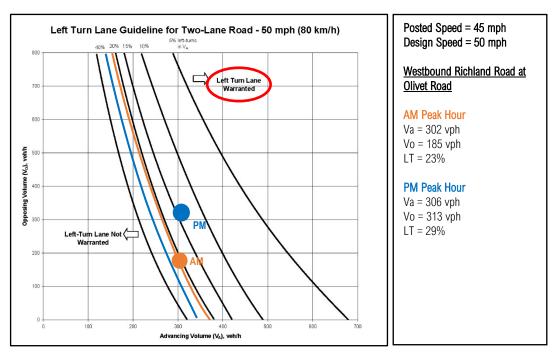


Figure 5: Westbound Richland Road Left-Turn Warrant at Olivet Road – 2023 Full Build

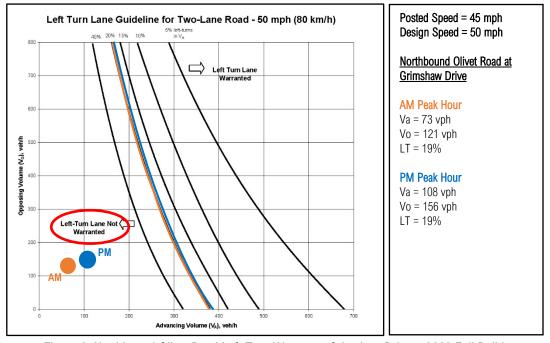


Figure 6: Northbound Olivet Road Left-Turn Warrant at Grimshaw Drive - 2023 Full Build

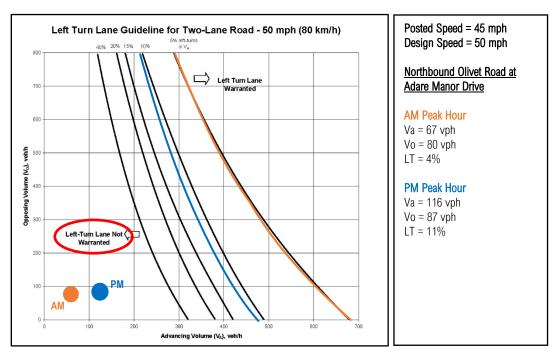


Figure 7: Northbound Olivet Road Left-Turn Warrant at Adare Manor Drive - 2023 Full Build

Auxiliary Right-Turn Lane Warrants: The need for eastbound right-turn lanes on Richland Road at the proposed site drives (Burghley Drive, Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive) and Olivet Road were evaluated using the *Right-Turn Guidelines for Two-Lane Roadway* nomograph which is based on criteria from MoDOT's AMG criteria. The MoDOT AMG provides guidelines for separate right-turn lanes on the through roadway by comparing the total advancing volume (which includes all turning traffic) to the number of mainline right-turns. The operating speed (posted speed limit) of the major roadway is used to determine if a right-turn lane is warranted. If the point lies to the right of the operating speed line, then a right-turn lane should be considered. If the plotted point is to the left of the line, then a left-turn lane is not necessary. Richland Road has a posted speed of 45 mph, so the 50-mph graph line was used.

Figure 8 graphically illustrates the eastbound right-turn evaluations at the proposed site drives assuming the 2023 Build traffic volumes. Only the PM peak hour traffic volumes are depicted as the PM peak hour traffic volumes are nearly double the AM peak hour volumes. As can be seen in Figure 8, a <u>separate eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road is warranted at the proposed new collector road (Burghley Drive) in the 2023 Build conditions (i.e., all approved residential <u>development built out)</u>. Separate eastbound right-turn lanes on Richland Road are not warranted at the other two site drives (Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive).</u>

Figure 9 graphically illustrates the eastbound right-turn evaluations on Richland Road at Olivet Road assuming the 2023 Build traffic volumes during the weekday AM and PM peak hours. As shown in Figure 9, a separate eastbound right-turn lane is warranted on Richland Road at Olivet Road assuming the 2023 Build traffic volumes.

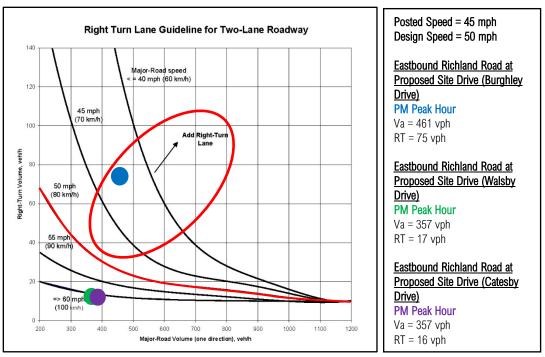


Figure 8: Eastbound Richland Road Right-Turn Warrant at Site Drives – 2023 Full Build

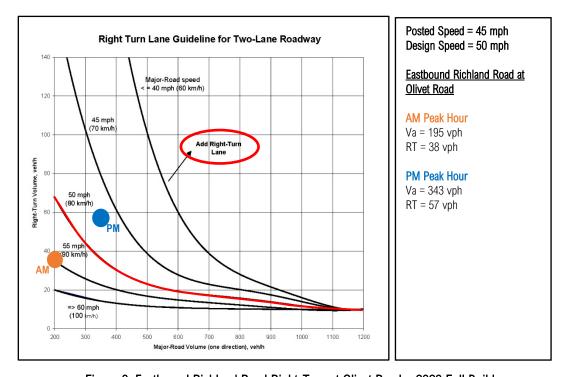


Figure 9: Eastbound Richland Road Right-Turn at Olivet Road – 2023 Full Build

Note that the proposed Richland Estates residential development is not expected to add any right turns to the eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road. As such, the need for an eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road would be attributable to the future commercial tract which is expected to add 28 trips in the AM peak hour and 42 trips in the PM peak hour.

The need for southbound right-turn lane on Olivet Road at the proposed site drives (Grimshaw Drive and Adare Manor Drive) was also evaluated using MoDOT's *Right-Turn Guidelines for Two-lane Roadway* nomograph. Since, the posted speed on Olivet Road is 45 mph, the 50-mph nomograph was used. Note that only 10 or less vehicles are expected to make a southbound right-turn movement on Olivet Road to Adare Manor Drive during peak hours; thus, <u>a separate southbound right-turn lane on Olivet Road at Adare Manor Drive is not warranted.</u>

Figure 10 graphically illustrates the southbound right-turn evaluation at Grimshaw Drive assuming the 2023 full Build traffic volumes during the weekday AM and PM peak hours. As can be seen in Figure 10, the data plot falls outside the volume parameters (advancing volume of Olivet Road of less than 200 vph), as such, a separate southbound right-turn lane on Olivet Road at Grimshaw Drive is not warranted. However, as traffic volumes on Olivet Road increase a southbound right-turn lane may be warranted in the future.

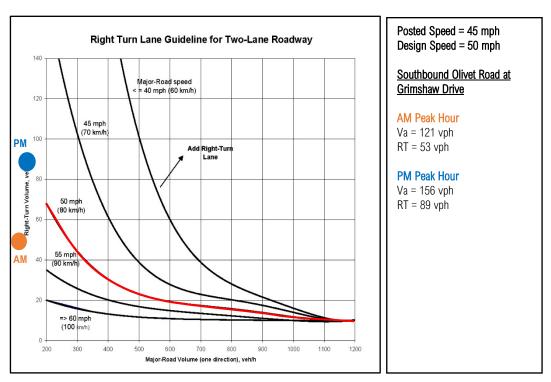


Figure 10: Southbound Olivet Road Right-Turn Warrant at Grimshaw Drive – 2023 Build

Operating Conditions: The study intersections were evaluated using the methodologies described previously. The existing lane configurations and traffic control were used in the analysis (i.e., no roadway or traffic control improvements) with the exception of the eastbound left-turns lanes planned on Richland Road at the two streets serving the Silver Lakes subdivision and the recommended eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road at Burghley Drive (new collector street) for the proposed Richland Estates residential development. The proposed site drives were assumed to have one lane exiting and one lane entering. Note that the potential future eastbound right-turn lane and westbound left-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road warranted as a result of the future potential commercial tract are not reflected in the analysis to show a worst-case scenario since these auxiliary lanes are conditional based on the development of the future commercial tract.

Table 7 summarizes the results of these analyses, which reflect the 2023 Base and 2023 Build operating conditions and average delay for each of the study intersections during the weekday AM and PM peak hours. The maximum volume to capacity ratio (v/c) is also noted in the table to better understand the available capacity of the intersection and the impact of the proposed Richland Estates development on the overall capacity. The 95th percentile Synchro estimated queues for movements with a queue greater than 50 feet is also noted in the table.

The v/c ratio, also referred to as degree of saturation, represents the sufficiency of an intersection to accommodate the vehicular demand. A v/c ratio less than 0.85 generally indicates that adequate capacity is available, and vehicles are not expected to experience significant queues and delays. As the v/c ratio approaches 1.0, traffic flow may become unstable, and delay and queuing conditions may occur. Once the demand exceeds the capacity (i.e., a v/c ratio greater than 1.0), traffic flow is unstable and excessive delay and queuing is expected.

As shown in the table, in the AM peak hour, the v/c ratio for the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road intersection increases from 0.77 to 0.84 with the full build out trips utilizing about seven percent of the intersection capacity. In the PM peak hour, the v/c ratio increases from 0.86 to 0.97 with the full build out trips utilizing about eleven percent of the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road intersection capacity. More importantly, in the PM peak hour full build out conditions, the v/c ratio at the intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road is 0.97 which is essentially "at capacity" and will likely result in long delays without roadway and/or traffic control improvements.

As shown, the Richland Road and Olivet Road intersection would operate at overall favorable levels of service (i.e., LOS D or better) in the 2023 Base conditions and would continue to operate at overall favorable levels of service during the peak hours for the 2023 Build conditions. This is not the case, however, for the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road intersection.

Table 7: 2023 Capacity Analysis Summary

Interpretion / Approach	AM Pe	AM Peak Hour		PM Peak Hour		
Intersection / Approach	2023 Base	2023 Build	2023 Base	2023 Build		
Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane (All-Way STOP)						
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	B (12.5)	B (12.9)	C (17.2) 95 th Queue: 60'	C (22.0) 95 th Queue: 90'		
Westbound Richland Road Approach	F (67.3) 95 th Queue: 340'	F (158.4) 95 th Queue: 625'	E (37.5) 95 th Queue: 170'	F (79.8) 95 th Queue: 300'		
Northbound Rolling Hills Road Approach	D (33.6) 95 th Queue: 190'	E (38.1) 95 th Queue: 210'	F (93.2) 95 th Queue: 405'	F (183.3) 95 th Queue: 605'		
Southbound Grace Lane Approach	D (34.4) 95 th Queue: 175'	E (37.0) 95 th Queue: 185'	F (89.8) 95 th Queue: 365'	F (150.8) 95 th Queue: 480'		
Overall	E (44.6) v/c: 0.77	F (83.7) v/c: 0.84	F (68.6) v/c: 0.86	F (124.5) v/c: 0.97		
Richland Road and Olivet Road (Side-Street STOP	P)					
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (<1.0)	A (1.0)	A (<1.0)		
Westbound Richland Road Approach	A (1.5)	A (2.1)	A (1.5)	A (3.0)		
Northbound Olivet Road Approach	B (10.3)	B (13.0)	B (12.9)	C (22.4) 95 th Queue: 65'		
Southbound Olivet Road Approach	B (12.0)	B (13.4)	B (12.4)	C (15.3)		
Overall	A (2.9) v/c: 0.38	A (4.3) v/c: 0.46	A (3.2) v/c: 0.35	A (6.6) v/c: 0.61		

X (XX.X) - Level of Service (Vehicular delay in seconds per vehicle)

As shown, during the AM peak hour, the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road intersection is forecasted to decline from overall LOS E with approximately 45 seconds of delay per vehicle on average for the 2023 Base conditions to LOS F with approximately 84 seconds of delay per vehicle on average for the 2023 Build conditions.

As shown, during the PM peak hour, the Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road intersection is forecasted to decline from overall LOS F with approximately 69 seconds of delay per vehicle on average for the 2023 Base conditions to LOS F with approximately 125 seconds of delay per vehicle on average for the 2023 Build conditions.

With the full build-out of the area approved developments the intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road will operate poorly (i.e., LOS F) in the base conditions without any additional trips from the proposed Richland Estates or future commercial tract developments. As such, improvement alternatives were considered at the intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane as follows:

- Maintain All-Way Stop control with the addition of a southbound left-turn lane on Grace Lane and a westbound left-turn lane on Richland Road; and
- Construct a single-lane roundabout at the intersection.

Tables 8 and 9 respectively summarize the analysis results of the improved All-Way STOP and roundabout alternatives for the intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane during the weekday AM and PM peak hours for the 2023 Base and 2023 Build conditions.

Table 8: 2023 Capacity Analysis Summary – Improved All-Way STOP Control

Intersection / Approach	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Peak Hour				
Intersection / Approach	2023 Base	2023 Build	2023 Base	2023 Build			
Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane	Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane (All-Way STOP w/ SB and WB Lefts Added)						
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	B (10.7)	B (11.6)	C (14.4) 95 th Queue: 55'	C (17.2) 95 th Queue: 80'			
Westbound Richland Road Approach	C (14.8)	C (19.4)	B (14.2)	C (16.9)			
	95 th Queue: 80'	95 th Queue: 125'	95 th Queue: 50'	95 th Queue: 70'			
Northbound Rolling Hills Road Approach	C (22.3)	D (29.6)	F (55)	F (114)			
	95 th Queue: 155'	95 th Queue: 205'	95 th Queue: 350'	95 th Queue: 560'			
Southbound Grace Lane Approach	C (16.8)	C (19.0)	C (19.1)	C (22.0)			
	95 th Queue: 105'	95 th Queue: 120'	95 th Queue: 130'	95 th Queue: 140'			
Overall	C (17.4)	C (21.7)	D (29.2)	F (50.2)			
	v/c: 0.49	v/c: 0.53	v/c: 0.62	v/c: 0.71			

X (XX.X) - Level of Service (Vehicular delay in seconds per vehicle)

Table 9: 2023 Capacity Analysis Summary – Improved Roundabout Control

Intersection / Approach	AM Pea	ak Hour	PM Peak Hour				
Intersection / Approach	2023 Base	2023 Build	2023 Base	2023 Build			
Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane	chland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane (Roundabout)						
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	A (5.7)	A (6.3)	A (8.8)	B (10.7) 95 th Queue: 55'			
Westbound Richland Road Approach	A (9.9) 95 th Queue: 90'	B (12.6) 95 th Queue: 170'	A (7.6)	A (8.9) 95 th Queue: 60'			
Northbound Rolling Hills Road Approach	A (6.2) 95 th Queue: 50'	A (6.6) 95 th Queue: 55'	B (10.9) 95 th Queue: 115'	B (14.7) 95 th Queue: 185'			
Southbound Grace Lane Approach	A (8.4) 95 th Queue: 55'	A (9.9) 95 th Queue: 70'	A (8.2) 95 th Queue: 65'	A (9.6) 95 th Queue: 85'			
Overall	A (8.1) v/c: 0.50	A (9.8) v/c: 0.62	A (9.1) v/c: 0.54	B (11.3) v/c: 0.66			

X (XX.X) - Level of Service (Vehicular delay in seconds per vehicle)

As shown in Table 8, the improved All-Way stop control with adding the southbound and westbound left-turn lanes provides a significant improvement over the existing lane configuration. However, with the full build-out of all the approved area developments the Richland Estates subdivision, and the future commercial tract, the northbound Rolling Hills Road approach would still operate poorly at LOS F with approximately 114 seconds of delay on average per vehicle in the PM peak hour.

As shown in Table 9, a single-lane roundabout provides a significant improvement over the existing lane configuration with all approaches operating at LOS A or B in the peak hours.

As it will likely be several years before the 2023 Build traffic volumes are realized, since they account for the full build out of The Brooks, The Vineyards, the Zumwalt Tract, Silver Lakes, Five Pines, Crestview and the proposed Richland Estates subdivision, and the future commercial tract or about 1,659 homes in the area, the improvement alternative of adding the southbound and westbound left-turns lanes at the intersection and maintaining All-Way Stop control is reasonable.

Table 10 summarizes the 2023 Build operating conditions and average delay for the proposed site drive study intersections during the weekday AM and PM peak hours.

As shown, all of the site drive study intersections are forecasted to operate at acceptable levels of service in the 2023 Build conditions with most movements operating at LOS A or B in the peak hours.

Table 10: 2023 Build Capacity Analysis Summary – Site Drives

Intersection / Approach	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour				
Richland Road and Proposed Burghley Drive/Kinderlou Drive (Side-Street STOP)						
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (1.1)				
Westbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (<1.0)				
Northbound Proposed Burghley Drive Approach	C (19.2)	D (26.3)				
Southbound Kinderlou Drive Approach	B (12.6)	B (14.6)				
Richland Road and Proposed Walsby Drive/Bonita Bay D	Prive (Side-Street STOP)					
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (1.0)				
Westbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (<1.0)				
Northbound Proposed Walsby Drive Approach	B (13.1)	C (17.3)				
Southbound Bonita Bay Drive Approach	B (11.6)	B (12.9)				
Richland Road and Proposed Catesby Drive (Side-Street STOP)						
Eastbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (<1.0)				
Westbound Richland Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (<1.0)				
Northbound Proposed Catesby Drive Approach	B (11.9)	B (13.4)				
Olivet Road and Proposed Grimshaw Drive (Side-Street	STOP)					
Eastbound Proposed Grimshaw Drive	A (9.8)	B (10.7)				
Northbound Olivet Road Approach	A (1.5)	A (1.6)				
Southbound Olivet Road Approach	Free Flow	Free Flow				
Olivet Road and Proposed Adare Manor Drive (Side-Stre	eet STOP)					
Eastbound Proposed Adare Manor Drive Approach	A (9.1)	A (9.2)				
Northbound Olivet Road Approach	A (<1.0)	A (<1.0)				
Southbound Olivet Road Approach	Free Flow	Free Flow				

X (XX.X) - Level of Service (Vehicular delay in seconds per vehicle)

SUMMARY

CBB completed the preceding study to address the anticipated traffic impacts associated with the proposed Richland Estates development located in the southwest quadrant of the Richland Road and Olivet Road intersection in Columbia, Missouri.

In summary, the following findings and improvements should be considered in conjunction with the proposed Richland Estates development:

- The 2023 Base traffic volumes include the build-out of an additional 1,408 homes in the area.
- In conjunction with the proposed development, a new collector road (Burghley Drive) would be constructed along the west side of the property.
- Access to the residential portion of the Richland Estates is proposed via two new drives on Richland Road (Walsby Drive and Catesby Drive), two new drives on Olivet Road (Grimshaw Drive and Adare Manor Drive) and six new drives on the new collector road (Burghley Drive). Access to the future commercial tract is proposed via Grimshaw Drive on Olivet Road (a shared access with the residential portion).
- The existing spacing for the proposed drives on both Richland Road and Olivet Road exceeds the County's recommended minimum of 400 feet.
- Careful consideration should be given to sight distance obstructions when planning any
 future aesthetic enhancements, such as berms, fencing and landscaping, at any of the
 subdivision entrances to ensure that these improvements do not obstruct the view of
 entering and exiting traffic at the site intersections with the public roads. It is generally
 recommended that all improvements wider than two inches (posts, tree trunks, etc.) and
 higher than 3.5 feet above the elevation of the nearest pavement edge be held back at
 least 20 feet from the traveled roadway.
- It is recommended the site design engineer verify adequate sight distance is provided at all proposed site drives.
- The proposed Richland Estates residential development is expected to add 175 trips during the weekday AM peak hour and 235 trips during the weekday PM peak hour to the adjacent roadways.
- While a user has not been identified for the future commercial tract, with the assumption of a day care and retail shopping plaza, the future commercial tract is estimated to generate a total of 120 new trips during the weekday AM peak hour and 160 new trips during the weekday PM peak hour with another 50 pass-by trips in the PM peak hour.

- Based on the 2023 Build traffic volumes, a separate eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road is warranted at the proposed new collector road (Burghley Drive). <u>It is</u> <u>recommended this eastbound right-turn lane be constructed with the proposed Richland</u> Estates residential development.
- Based on the 2023 Build traffic volumes, a separate westbound left-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road is warranted. However, the proposed Richland Estates residential development only adds four (4) left-turns in the AM peak hour and four (13) left-turns in the PM peak hour to this movement. As such, the need for a westbound left-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road would be attributable to the future commercial tract.
- Based on the 2023 Build traffic volumes, a separate eastbound right-turn lane is warranted on Richland Road at Olivet Road. However, the proposed Richland Estates residential development is not expected to add any right turns to this movement. As such, the need for an eastbound right-turn lane on Richland Road at Olivet Road would be attributable to the future commercial tract which is expected to add 28 trips in the AM peak hour and 42 trips in the PM peak hour.
- The Richland Road and Olivet Road intersection would operate at overall highly favorable levels of service (LOS B or better) in the 2023 Base conditions and would continue to operate at overall favorable levels of service during the peak hours for the 2023 Build The intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane is forecasted to decline from LOS E for 2023 Base conditions to LOS F for 2023 Build conditions during the AM peak hour. This intersection is forecasted to operate at LOS F during the PM peak hour during both the 2023 Base and 2023 Build conditions.
- Improvement alternatives were considered at the intersection of Richland Road and Rolling Hills Road/Grace Lane including maintaining All-Way Stop control with the addition of southbound and westbound left-turn lanes and the provision of a single-lane roundabout.

The improved All-Way stop control provides a significant improvement over the existing lane configuration. However, with the full build-out of all the approved area developments and the Richland Estates tract, the northbound Rolling Hills Road approach would still operate poorly in the PM peak hour.

A single-lane roundabout provides a significant improvement over the existing lane configuration with all approaches operating at LOS A or B in the peak hours.

As it will likely be several years before the 2023 Build traffic volumes are realized, since they account for the full build out of The Brooks, The Vineyards, the Zumwalt Tract, Silver Lakes, Five Pines, Crestview and the proposed Richland Estates development or about 1,659 homes in the area, the improvement alternative of adding the southbound and westbound left-turns lanes at the intersection and maintaining All-Way Stop control is reasonable.

We trust this traffic impact study adequately describes the forecasted traffic conditions that should be expected as a result of the proposed Richland Estates development. If additional information is desired, please feel free to contact me at 314-449-9572 or swhite@cbbtraffic.com.

WHITE NUMBER

Sincerely,

Shawn Lerai White, P.E., PTOE Associate - Senior Traffic Engineer